

## POLYVAGAL THEORY



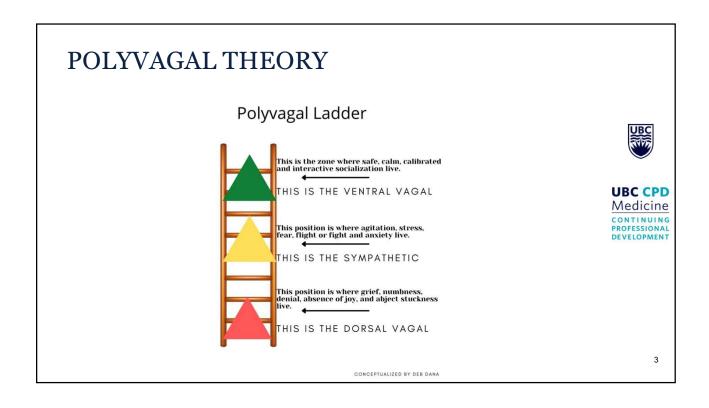




- Perception of threat activates **hierarchical** survival mechanisms:
  - Socially connect
  - Energize to fight or flee
  - Shut down into freeze
- Physiological state dictates behaviour

Porges, Stephen. The Pocket Guide to the Polyvagal Theory. Norton 2017





## THE NATURE OF SURVIVAL PHYSIOLOGY

- "Sled full of rocks"
- Brings urgency, extinguishes curiosity and creativity
- Tuned to threat
- Driven to self-protect
- Strongly shaped by (early) trauma





DEVELOPMENT

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K Kain , S Terrell. Nurturing Resilience, 2018

When living in situations of sustained trauma our survival responses are called appropriate adaptation to living in a hostile environment.





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Credit Harley Eagle

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## THE IMPORTANCE OF EXPERIENCING SAFETY

- · Supports climb back up ladder
- · Dampens survival reactivity
- Created through:
  - Cultural Competency
  - Understanding PVT
  - Provider regulation
  - Co-regulation





PERCEPTION IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN REALITY

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